

Table of Contents

<i>Genealogical Tables and Lists</i>	xiii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Note on Transliteration and Dates</i>	xvii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xix
1. Introduction: Progress in the Study of Shi'i Islam	1
Diversity in early Islam	3
Medieval Sunni perceptions	5
Medieval European perceptions	7
Orientalist perspectives	16
Modern scholarship on Shi'i Islam	18
2. The Origins and Early History of Shi'i Islam	25
Origins of Shi'ism	25
The early Shi'a	29
The Kaysaniyya	37
The <i>ghulat</i>	40
The early Imamiyya	43
The Imami Shi'i doctrine of the imamate	53
3. The Ithna'asharis or Twelvers	57
The later Twelver imams and the hidden Mahdi	58
From the occultation of the twelfth imam to the Mongol invasions	67
From Nasir al-Din al-Tusi to the advent of the Safawids	74
From the Safawids to early modern times	81
From around 1215/1800 to the present	89
4. The Ismailis	105
The early Ismailis	106
The Fatimid phase in Ismaili history	115

The Tayyibi Ismailis: The Yamani and Indian phases	125
The Nizari Ismailis: The Alamut phase	130
Later developments in Nizari Ismaili history	136
<i>The Anjudan revival</i>	138
<i>The modern period</i>	141
5. The Zaydis	145
The early Zaydis	145
The Zaydis of the Caspian region in Persia	151
The Zaydis of Yaman	162
6. The Nusayris or 'Alawis	175
Nusayri studies	176
History of the Nusayris	179
The Nusayri-'Alawi doctrines	185
<i>Glossary</i>	191
<i>Notes</i>	211
<i>Bibliography</i>	249
<i>Index</i>	283

Genealogical Tables and Lists

2.1	The Hashimids and Early Shi'i Imams	52
3.1	Imams of the Twelver Shi'is	66
4.1	Fatimid Caliph-Imams (297–567/909–1171)	116
4.2	Nizari Ismaili Rulers at Alamut (483–654/1090–1256)	131
4.3	Nizari Ismaili Imams of Modern Times	142